

FuSeBMC v4

Smart Hybrid Fuzzing for C Program Security Testing

Test-Comp 2026 · Competition Contribution

Kaled Alshmrany

Institute of Public Administration, Saudi Arabia



What is FuSeBMC?



Bounded Model Checking

SMT solvers verify program paths and bypass complex mathematical guards that fuzzers cannot handle.



Evolutionary Fuzzing

Grey-box fuzzing explores program branches guided by smart seeds and shared coverage data.



Smart Seed Generation

A dedicated pre-phase produces high-impact seeds ranked by depth reached and unique labels covered.

How FuSeBMC Works

1

Instrument Code

Clang AST → inject GOAL labels into every branch, loop & function

2

Seed Generation

BMC + Fuzzer run 60 s on lightly instrumented code → rank test cases → smart seeds

3

Reachability Analysis

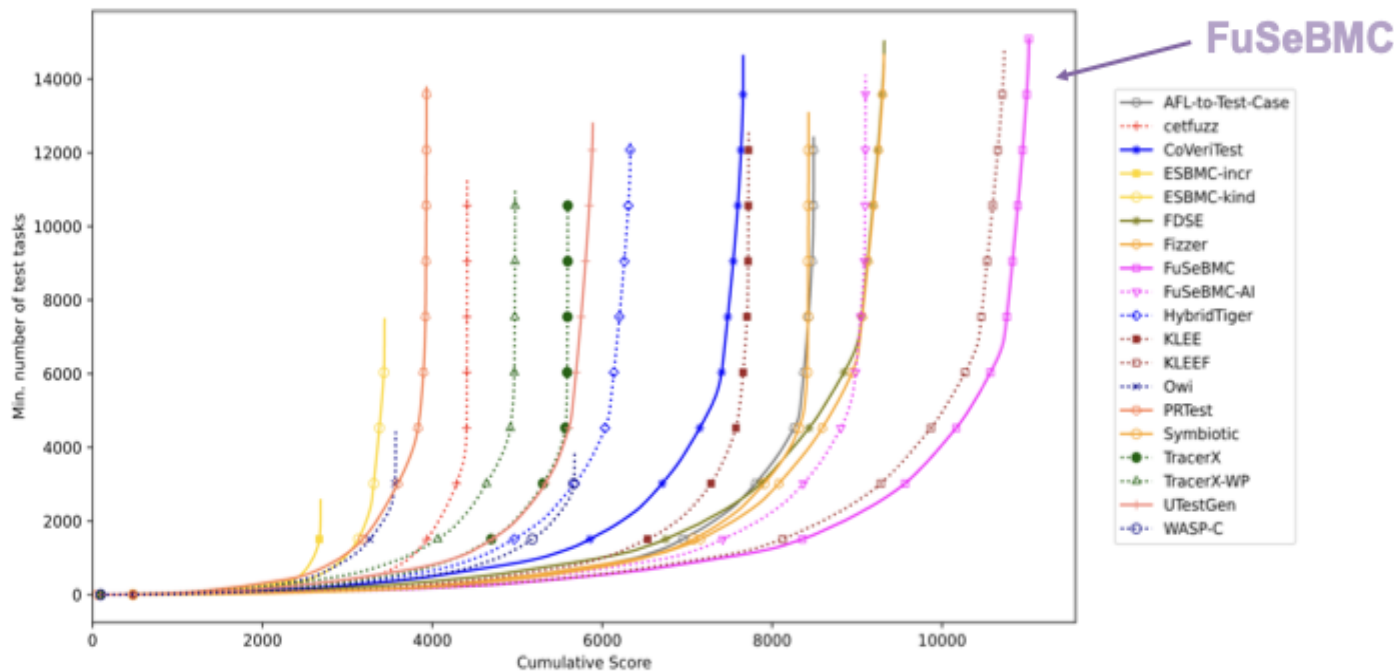
Full engines run in parallel using smart seeds; Tracer coordinates via shared memory

4

Output Test Suite

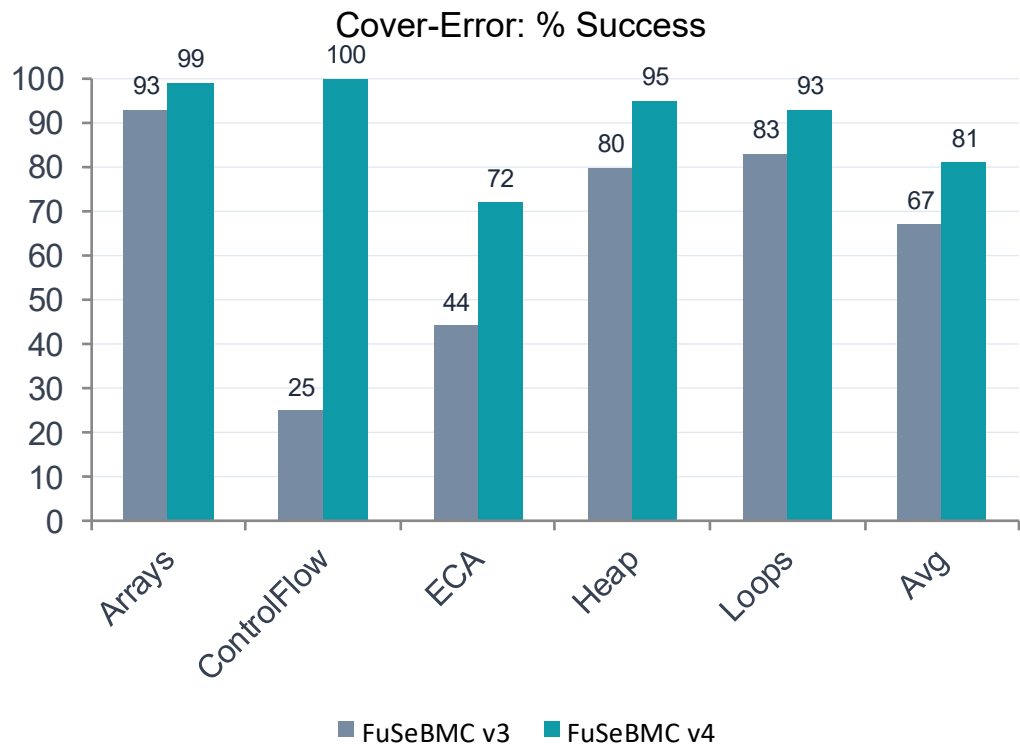
Highest-impact test cases exported as GraphML witness files

Test-Comp 2026 Results



FuSeBMC achieved 3 awards: 1st place in Cover-Error, 2nd place in Cover-Branches, and 1st place in Overall

Test-Comp 2026 Results vs Previous Version



+14%

avg improvement
Cover-Error

+16%

avg improvement
Cover-Branches



Cover-Error
Test-Comp 2022



Cover-Branches
Test-Comp 2022

FuSeBMC v4 — Test-Comp 2026

Building on our award-winning v4 architecture with targeted enhancements:

Faster Seed Phase

Reduced seed generation timeout tuning for faster warm-up on large programs.

Improved Loop Handling

Smarter loop bound estimation reduces wasted BMC executions on deep loops.

Stronger Engine Synergy

Enhanced Tracer coordination minimises redundant goals coverage across Fuzzing and BMC.

Extended Benchmark Support

Better handling of programs redefining C library functions — addressing v4's known weakness.

Participation & Setup

Competition Categories

- Cover-Error
- Cover-Branches
- Overall

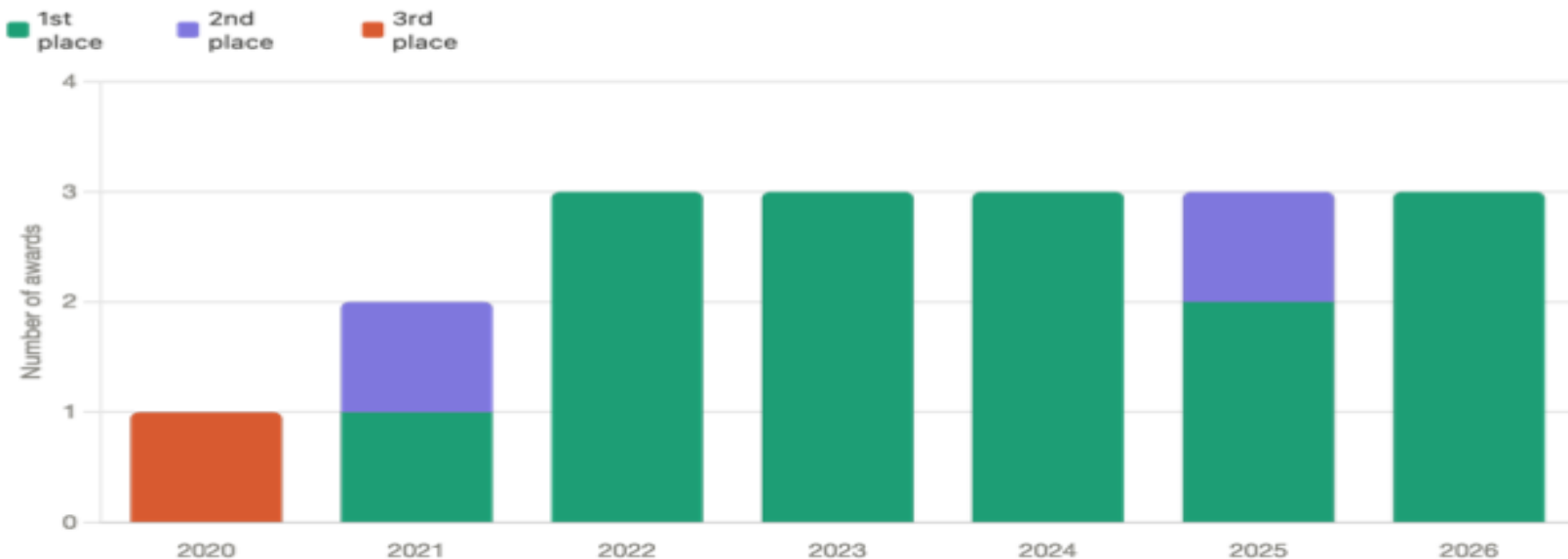
Run Command

```
fusebmc.py [-a {32,64}]  
           [-p PROPERTY_FILE]  
  
           [-s incr]  
  
           [BENCHMARK]
```

Strategy used: incremental BMC (incr)
Max unwind: 50 bounds

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FuSeBMC Performance in Test-Comp (2020-2026)



Total awards

20

1st place finishes

16

Editions entered

7

Thank You

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Contact us for more info:

