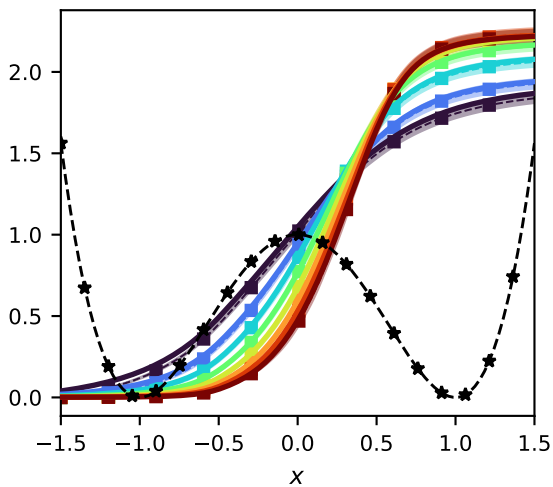


V_{bias}  V_{opt} 